

The next slide is at B-sound of

...

**Bismillah**



# Read Al-Quran

## *The Easy Way*

By  
**Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)  
info@understandquran.com

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

## Lesson-29

# Tanween - Double Fathah (ـَ)

# Relax & Smile!

Take a deep  
breath



You are the best! Why? The Prophet pbuh said so!  
You **learn best** and **remember more** when you feel good!

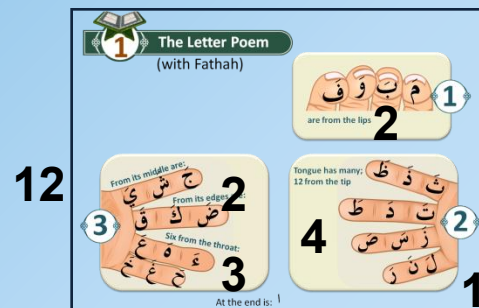
# Get Ready..

- ❖ Get the Textbook, Workbook, (pdf) from this link:  
<http://understandquran.com/courses/read-quran.html>
- ❖ Switch off that mobile and chat windows.
- ❖ Open the workbook, and go to today's lesson and be ready to write.

# To read Al-Quran, you Need To Know 3 Things:

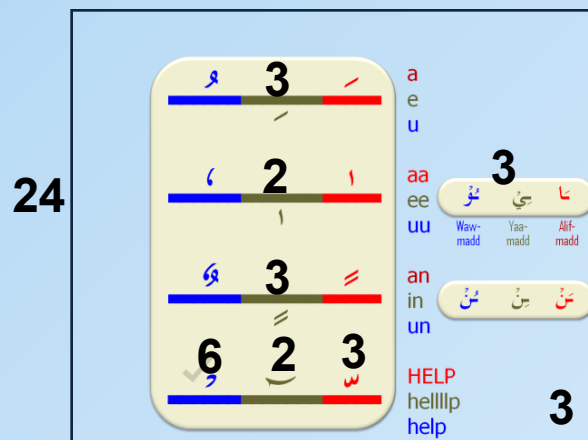
1

## The Letters



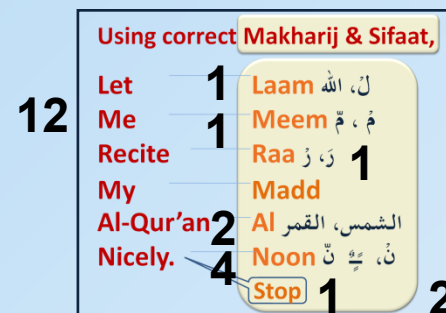
2

## The Signs



3

## The Rules





# The Signs Rhyme

3

Fathah  
Kasrah  
Dhammah

2

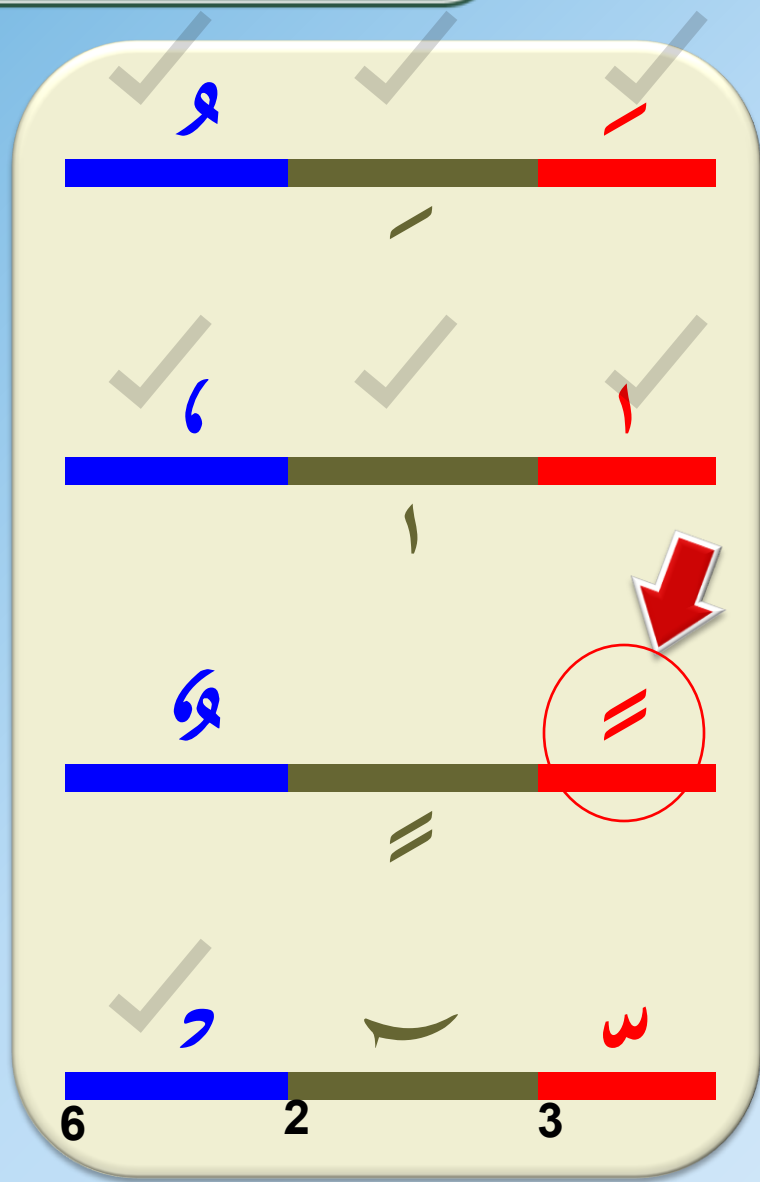
Standing Fathah  
Standing Kasrah  
Inverted Dhammah

3

Double Fathah  
Double Kasrah  
Double hammah

11

Shaddah  
Madd  
Sukoon



a  
e  
u

aa  
ee  
uu

3

Waw-madd Yaa-madd Alif-madd

an  
in  
un

من ين سن

HELP  
hellllp  
help

**Lets take the children's version of the story of**

**Hidden Noon-with-Sakin**

**in Double Fathah**





# Bird

# طَيْرَ

Let us take طَيْرَ with Fathah. طَيْرَ  
It can be طَيْرُ، طَيْرًا، طَيْرٌ etc depending upon the context.

Once upon a time, the letters went for a picnic.

طَيْرَ

م و ف  
س ا ب  
ج

نُ



The word طير started coming down towards them

طَيْرَ

مُسَوِّفٍ  
بِ

ا

نُ



Noon-Sakin was very excited to see the طير flying

طير

م  
ش  
ج  
و  
ف  
ب

ا

ن



As the طير came down

طير

مُسْتَفِي  
وَفِي  
بَابِ

ا

نُ



Noon-with-Sukoon also got near.

اَسْمُ  
وَفِي  
بَابِ

ا

نُ

طَيْرِ



When the طير landed, نُ wanted to join it

اَسْمَ  
وُفِ  
بِ

ا

نُ

طير



So, it changed its shape slowly...

اِسْمُ  
وَفِي  
بِ

ا

طَيْرُنْ



Slowwwly...

اِسْمُ  
وَفِي  
بَابِ

ا

طَيْرُ  
نَ



Slowly...

اَسْمُ  
وَفِي  
بَابِ

ا

طَيْرٌ



To Fathah

اَسْمُ الْوُفَّاءِ

ا

طَيْرِ



And it sat above the Fathah! Did you see that?  
The second fathah is nothing but noon-with-Sukoon.  
It became طيرًا

ا  
سُجُودٌ  
وُفِىَ

طِيَرٌ



Alif loved the Double Fathah on طَيْرٌ

مُسْتَفِي  
بِ

ا

طَيْرٌ



It came closer to the double-Fathah

مَوْفِ  
سُجَّابِ

طِيرًا



And joined them!

مُسْتَفِيدٌ  
وَفَائِدَةٌ

طِيْرًا



The طَيْرًا then flew back in the sky!

طَيْرًا

سَمِ  
وُفِ  
بِ



Do you see the طَيْرًا flying there?

طَيْرًا

سَمِ  
وُفِ  
بِ



Yes. There it is: طَيْرًا

طَيْرًا

مُسْتَفِيدٌ  
وَفَائِدَةٌ



What did you learn?

رُ = ر

Because the second Fathah is nothing but the Noon-with-Sukoon  
The same is true for:

بُ = ب

# Double Fathah



Whenever you see double Fathah,  
make sure you see the noon-with-Sukoon inside it.

# Double Fathah



**2 Signs**



**2 Sounds**

بَيْنُ

كَانَا



2 Signs



2 Sounds

کتاب

كَتَابًا

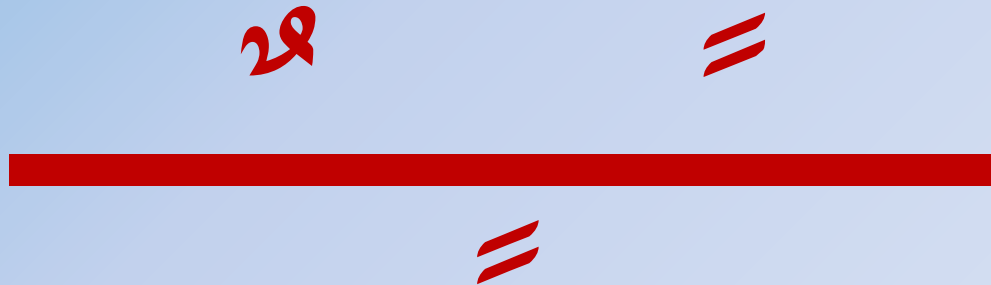
Alif after  
Double-Fathah





# Double Fathah is Tanween

- By adding another Fathah, actually we added a ُ there!
- Noon-izing or Noon-ation is called “Tanween” in Arabic.
- These occur only on the last letter of a word.



Tanween: Double Fathah, Double Kasrah & Double Dhammah



# What is the use of Tanween?

a book

كِتَابًا

Just add extra Fathah in the word itself. No need of space!  
You can have كِتَابٌ or كِتَابٍ too. There are other uses of Tanween too!



## The Letter Poem

With Tanween:  
Double fathah (ـَـَ)



1

Are from the lips

From its middle are:

جَا شَا يَا

From its edges are:

ضَا كَا قَا

Six from the throat:

عَا هَا خَا  
حَا غَا

أَ سَاؤُ

Tongue has many;  
12 from the tip

ثَا ذَا ظَا  
تَا دَا طَا  
زَا سَا صَا  
لَا نَا رَا

2



**Tanween**

**Double Fathah: ۞**

**3,700 times**

in the Qur'an

**6 times/page**

فَإِنْ لَّمْ تَفْعَلُوا وَلَنْ تَفْعَلُوا فَاتَّقُوا النَّارَ الَّتِي وَقُودُهَا  
النَّاسُ وَالْحِجَارَةُ ۖ أُعِدَّتْ لِلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٢٣﴾ وَبَشِّرِ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا  
وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أَنَّ لَهُمْ جَنَّاتٍ تَجْرِي مِنْ تَحْتِهَا الْأَنْهَارُ كُلَّمَا  
رُزِقُوا مِنْهَا مِنْ ثَمَرَةٍ رِزْقًا قَالُوا هَذَا الَّذِي رُزِقْنَا مِنْ قَبْلُ  
وَأُتُوا بِهِ مُتَشَابِهًا ۚ وَلَهُمْ فِيهَا أَزْوَاجٌ مُطَهَّرَةٌ وَهُمْ فِيهَا  
خَالِدُونَ ﴿٢٤﴾ إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يَسْتَحْيِي أَنْ يَضْرِبَ مَثَلًا نَبْعًا ۚ وَلَكِنَّمَا  
فَعَلَهَا فَمَا لَ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا فَيَعْلَمُونَ أَنَّهُ الْحَقُّ مِنْ رَبِّهِمْ وَأَنَّ  
الَّذِينَ كَفَرُوا أَفِئُّوْنَ مَا ذَا أَرَادَ اللَّهُ بِهَذَا مَثَلًا ۙ يُضِلُّ  
بِهِ كَثِيرًا وَيَهْدِي بِهِ كَثِيرًا ۚ وَمَا يُضِلُّ بِهِ إِلَّا الْفَاسِقِينَ ﴿٢٥﴾  
الَّذِينَ يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ مِنْ بَعْدِ مِيثَاقِهِ وَيَقْطَعُونَ  
مَا أَمَرَ اللَّهُ بِهِ أَنْ يُوَصَّلَ وَيُفْسِدُونَ فِي الْأَرْضِ ۚ أُولَٰئِكَ  
هُمُ الْخَاسِرُونَ ﴿٢٦﴾ كَيْفَ تَكْفُرُونَ بِاللَّهِ وَكُنْتُمْ أَمْوَانًا  
فَاحْيَاكُمْ ثُمَّ يُمَيِّتُكُمْ ثُمَّ يُحْيِيكُمْ ثُمَّ إِلَيْهِ تُرْجَعُونَ ﴿٢٧﴾  
هُوَ الَّذِي خَلَقَ لَكُمْ مَا فِي الْأَرْضِ جَمِيعًا ثُمَّ اسْتَوَىٰ إِلَى  
السَّمَاءِ فَسَوَّاهُنَّ سَبْعَ سَمَوَاتٍ ۚ وَهُوَ بِكُلِّ شَيْءٍ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٨﴾



Let us try to read those words that occur most frequently in the Qur'an!  
Try to read with me or at least repeat after me!

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

مَثَلًا



# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds



مَثَلًا



example

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

أَبَدًا

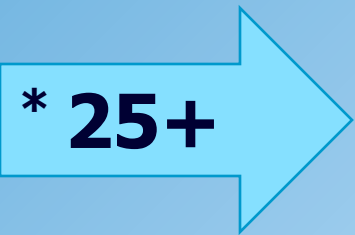


# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds



أَبَدًا



ever

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

رَغَدًا

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs  2 Sounds

رَغَدًا



abundantly

## Tanween: Double Fathah

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

رَغَدًا

abundantly

أَبَدًا

ever

مَثَلًا

example

2 Signs



2 Sounds

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

كَبِيرًا

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds



كثيرا



Many, plenty



# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

قَلِيلٌ

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds



قَلِيلٌ



little

Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

سَيِّدٌ



# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

\* 25+

سَبِيلٌ



way, path

## Tanween: Double Fathah

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

سَبِيلًا

way, path

قَلِيلًا

little

كَثِيرًا

many, plenty

2 Signs



2 Sounds

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

بَا بَا



# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs  2 Sounds

بَاب



door

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

رُفَا

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

رِزْقًا

provision





## Tanween: Double Fathah

## 2 Signs



## 2 Sounds

شكرا

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs  2 Sounds

\* 75+

شيء



thing

## Tanween: Double Fathah

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

شَيْءًا

thing

رِزْقًا

provision

بَابًا

door

**2 Signs**



**2 Sounds**



# Three Cases where Alif is not there after Double-Fathah

1. After Hamzah
2. With ی in the end
3. After ة (the rounded taa)

(تاء مفتوحة) : open taa ت

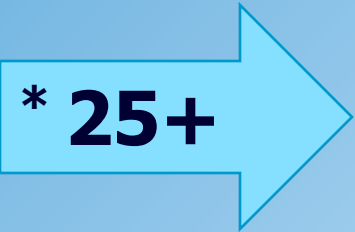
(تاء مربوطة) : bound taa ة

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds



مَاءٌ

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

Will learn  
this Madd  
later on

مَاءٌ

No Alif  
here!

water



# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

دُعَاءٌ

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

Will learn  
this Madd  
later on

دُعَاءٌ

No Alif  
here!

call

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

جِبْرَاءُ

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

**Will learn  
this Madd  
later on**

جَزَاءٌ

**No Alif  
here!**

recompense



## Tanween: Double Fathah

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

جَزَاءٌ

recompense

دُعَاءٌ

call

مَاءٌ

water

2 Signs



2 Sounds

# Three Cases where Alif is not there after Double-Fathah

1. After Hamzah
2. With ع in the end
3. After ة (the rounded taa)

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

هُدًى

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs  2 Sounds

\* 25+ 

هُدًى



guidance



# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

مَتَوًى

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

مَثْوًى



abode

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

مُؤَلَّى

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

مُؤَدِّي



No Sign =



No sound

protector



## Tanween: Double Fathah

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

مَوْلَى

protector

مَثْوَى

abode

هُدًى

guidance

2 Signs



2 Sounds

# Three Cases where Alif is not there after Double-Fathah

1. After Hamzah
2. With ع in the end
3. After ة (the rounded taa)

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

آيَة

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds



آية

**No Alif  
here!**

sign, verse



# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

فَعَّة

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

فَعَّة

**No Alif  
here!**

group

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds

رَحْمَةً

# Tanween: Double Fathah

2 Signs



2 Sounds



رَحْمَةٌ

**No Alif  
here!**

mercy



## Tanween: Double Fathah

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

رَحْمَةٌ

mercy

فِئَةٌ

group

آيَةٌ

sign, verse

2 Signs



2 Sounds



"The one who taught by the pen"

Lets write  
**Most Common Words**  
from the Qur'an!



شَیْخَا



کثیرا





هُدًى



مَشَلَّ

Let's play a game!



Let's Play  
Words  
Game





Where is?

قَلِيلًا

سَبِيلًا

مَثَلًا



Where is?

قَلِيلًا

سَبِيلًا

مَثَلًا



Where is?

جَزَاءٌ

دُعَاءٌ

مَاءٌ



Where is?

جَزَاءٌ

دُعَاءٌ

مَاءٌ



Where is?

هُدًى

مُسَمًى

مَثْوًى





Where is?

هُدًى

مُسَمًى

مَثْوًى

# Spoken Arabic

Selections are such that they occur most in the Qur'an!

His Rabb  
Their Rabb

رَبُّهُ  
رَبُّهُمْ

Your Rabb  
Your Rabb

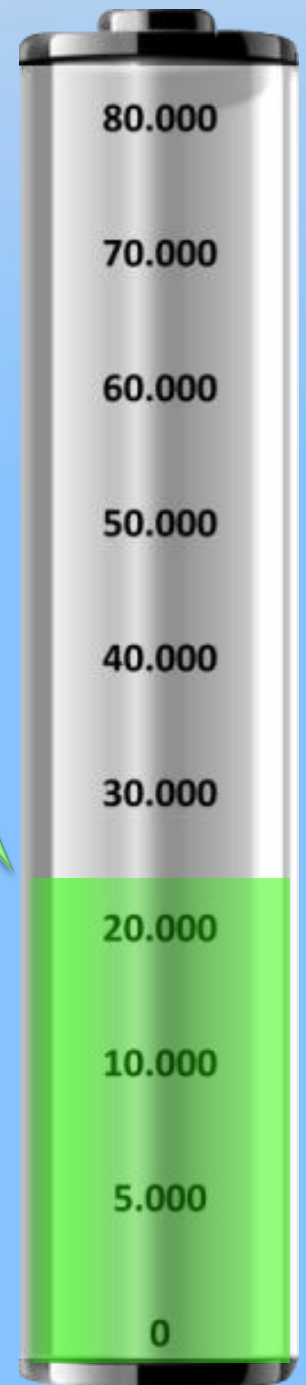
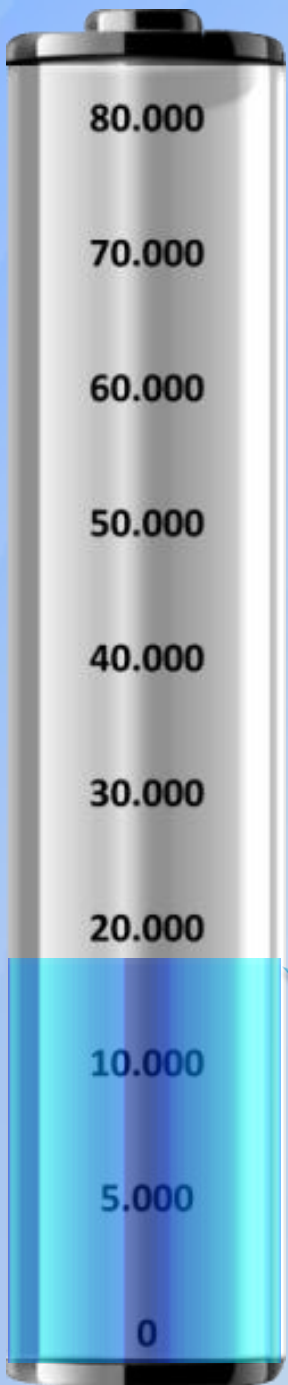
رَبُّكَ  
رَبُّكُمْ

# Alhamdulillah



By now, you know how to  
**RECITE** the words that  
occur approx. 21800

By now, you know the  
**MEANINGS** of words that  
occur approx. 18100



# Be an expert!

- ❖ Watch this again and again or
- ❖ Practice with the RQ Flashbook.

<http://understandquran.com/courses/read-quran.html>



That's it for now.

See you in the next lesson.

Keep praying: رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ

وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Acknowledgments

- To the Ever-Merciful Allah who gave me Tawfeeq to serve His Book.
- To my parents for their prayers.
- My wife and children who have been extremely patient because many things were prepared at the cost of family time!
- Br. Abdul Kader Fazlani, Br. Khaja Ahsan and his family for help in different ways.
- Br. Mohsin Siddiqui, Sr. Sana Dossul, Qari Imran Khan for ideas on teaching and other aspects.
- Br. Tariq Aziz, Br. Qurram Qureshi, and Br. Mujtaba Shareef for statistical analysis and programming support.
- Br. Ahmed Shawky for his excellent graphics designs in addition to those by Sr. Shabana Parveen & Acewebdesigns.
- Br. Aamir Irshad and Br. Abdul Quddus Umri for their help in preparation.
- Dr. Abdul Basit Siddiqui, Br. Arshad Iqbal Malik, Br. Arjan Ali, Br. Syed Anisul Hasan, and Sr. Jamila Qavi for their help in translation.
- Br. Daleeluddin Khan, Br. Nawaz Ilyas, Br. Ejaz, Br. Zubair, Br. Farhan, and many others in recording and editing works.
- Br. Maqsood Umri, Br. Osman Umri, Sr. Massarrat Bharucha and so many others for their feedback, support, and prayers.
- May Allah reward them all and accept it from all of us.