

The next slide is at B-sound of

...

**Bismillah**



# Read Al-Quran

## *The Easy Way*

By  
**Dr. Abdulazeez Abdulraheem**

[www.understandquran.com](http://www.understandquran.com)  
info@understandquran.com

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

## Lesson-26

### Qalqala

# Relax & Smile!

Take a deep  
breath



You are the best! Why? The Prophet pbuh said so!  
You **learn best** and **remember more** when you feel good!

# Get Ready..

- ❖ Get the Textbook, Workbook, (pdf) from this link:  
<http://understandquran.com/courses/read-quran.html>
- ❖ Switch off that mobile and chat windows.
- ❖ Open the workbook, and go to today's lesson and be ready to write.

# Qalqalah

- Occurs when you have Sukoon on any of these five letters:

د ج ب ط ق

- It is an extra sound which is somewhat similar to a half-Dhammah sound.



If suddenly a breaker comes up, what will happen? You get an good extra sound.



If suddenly a sudden drop comes up on a cable, what will happen?  
You will get an extra sound.



وَلَا تَجْعَلْ يَدَكَ مَغْلُولَةً



So, if you are reading a Qalqalah letter (from below here), how will you go over it?



فَظَبْجَدْ



# The 5 Qalqalah Letters

ق ط ب ج د

3,700 times

in the Qur'an

6 times/page

وَإِذْ قُلْنَا ادْخُلُوا هَذِهِ الْقَرْيَةَ فَكُلُوا مِنْهَا حَيْثُ شِئْتُمْ  
رَغَدًا ۚ إِذْ خُلُوا الْبَابَ سُجَّدًا وَقُولُوا حِطَّةٌ نَّغْفِرْ لَكُمْ  
خَطِيئَتَكُمْ وَسَنَزِيدُ الْمُحْسِنِينَ ﴿٥٠﴾ قَبْدَالِ الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا أَقُولًا  
غَيْرَ الَّذِي قِيلَ لَهُمْ فَأَنْزَلْنَاهُ عَلَى الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا إِجْرًا  
مِّنَ السَّمَاءِ بِمَا كَانُوا يَفْسُقُونَ ﴿٥١﴾ وَإِذْ اسْتَسْقَىٰ مُوسَىٰ لِقَوِيهِ  
فَقُلْنَا اضْرِبْ بِعَصَاكَ الْحَجَرَ فَانْفَجَرَتْ مِنْهُ اثْنَتَا عَشْرَةَ  
عَيْنًا ۚ قَدْ عَلِمَ كُلُّ أُنَاسٍ مَّشْرَبَهُمْ كُلُوا وَاشْرَبُوا مِنْ رِّزْقِ  
اللَّهِ وَلَا تَعْتَوُوا فِي الْأَرْضِ مُفْسِدِينَ ﴿٥٢﴾ وَإِذْ قُلْنَا لِمُوسَىٰ  
لَنْ نُصِيرَ عَلَىٰ طَعَامٍ وَاحِدٍ ۚ قَدْ لَنَا رَبِّكَ يُخْرِجُ لَنَا مِمَّا  
تُنْبِتُ الْأَرْضُ مِنْ بَقَائِهَا وَقَتْلَائِهَا وَفُومَهَا وَعَذَائِهَا  
بَصُلَهَا ۚ قَالَ أَتَسْتَبْدِلُونَ الَّذِي هُوَ أَدْنَىٰ يَٰلَا الَّذِي هُوَ  
خَيْرٌ ۚ اهْبِطُوا مِصْرًا فَإِنَّ لَكُمْ مَّا سَأَلْتُمْ وَضُرِبَتْ عَلَيْهِمُ  
الذِّلَّةُ وَالْمَسْكَنَةُ وَبَاءُوا بِغَضَبٍ مِّنَ اللَّهِ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ بِأَنَّهُمْ  
كَانُوا يَكْفُرُونَ ۚ يَٰأَيُّهَا اللَّهُ ۚ يَقُولُونَ النَّبِيُّ  
بِغَيْرِ الْحَقِّ ۚ ذَٰلِكَ بِمَا عَصَوْا وَكَانُوا يَعْتَدُونَ ﴿٥٣﴾

To remember these five letters, just remember: قُطْبُ جَد



# Qalqalah Letters



Here we have the 5 Qalqalah letters with اَ before them But the Qalqalah letters can occur after any letter!



# Simple Clue

Qalqalah letters can be read as if there is a half Dhammah on it!

أَقْ أَظْ أَبْ أَجْ أَدْ

Any of these letter can occur  
anywhere, not necessarily after  
Hamzah only!

**Let us recite the poem with ب  
after each letter**

**Qalqalah on:**





## The Letter Poem

With Qalqala Letters

Lets recite the poem with a **بُ** attached to all the letters. Note: **بُ** in every case is from the lips.



1

From its middle are:

حَبْ شَبْ يَبْ

From its edges are:

ضَبْ كَبْ قَبْ

Six from the throat:

عَبْ هَبْ عَبْ  
حَبْ غَبْ خَبْ

3

أَبْ ئَبْ

ثَبْ ذَبْ ظَبْ

تَبْ دَبْ طَبْ

زَبْ سَبْ صَبْ

لَبْ نَبْ رَبْ

2

Can have it with Kasrah/Dhammah Itrs!  
You can recite the same poem with the rest 4 also!





i.e., you can recite the poem with قُ or طُ etc.  
Wherever these 5 have sukoon, there is Qalqalah.

دُ دُ	جُ جُ	بُ بُ	طُ طُ	قُ قُ
دَدُ	جَجُ	بَبُ	طَطُ	قَقُ



# The Letter Poem

## Sukoon on Hamzah



1

are from the lips

From its middle are:



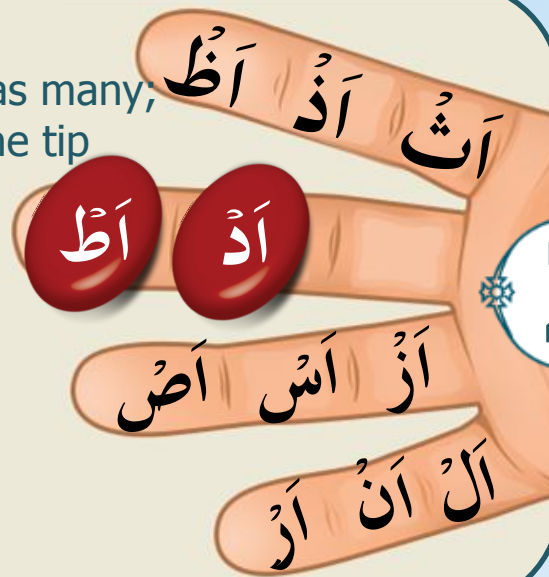
From its edges are:



Six from the throat:



Tongue has many;  
12 from the tip



2

Now our Sukoon cases are almost filled up! Just 2 more remaining!



# Why Qalqalah?

- Because this is the way, Prophet Muhammad, pubh, recited it.
- Possible reason is (Wallahu A'lam), if you don't do it, you will not be able to know which of the 5 letters is recited. For example:

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ



# Why Qalqalah?

- Because this is the way, Prophet Muhammad, pubh, recited it.
- Possible reason is (Wallahu A'lam), if you don't do it, you will not be able to know which of the 5 letters is recited. For example:

قُلْ هُوَ اللَّهُ أَحَدٌ

- If I don't do Qalqalah, you can't figure out the last letter!
- To ensure that the people in Salah listening to Imam don't miss anything and get clear message, Qalqalah helps.



Let us try to read those words that occur most frequently in the Qur'an!  
Try to read with me or at least repeat after me!



خَلَقْنَا



خَلَقْنَا

we created



رَزَقْنَاهُمْ





رَزَقْنَاهُمْ

we created



مُظَلِّم

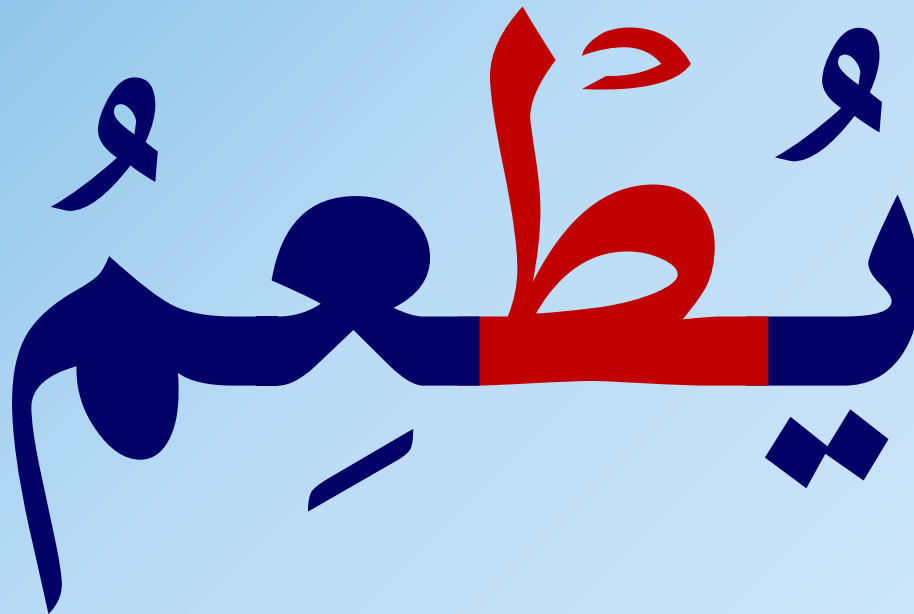


مُظَلِّع

rising place, rising time



يُطْعِمُ



feeds



1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

يُطْعِمُ

feeds

مَطْلَعِ

rising place, rising  
time

رَزَقْنَاهُمْ

we provided them

خَلَقْنَا

we created



فَظَبْجَدَ



ابن

son





عَبْدُ



عَبْدٌ

slave



سُبْحَنَ



سُبْحَانَ

Glory be to



إِبْرَاهِيمَ



إِبْرَاهِيمَ

Ibrahim (A)



إِبْرَاهِيمَ

Ibrahim (A)

سُبْحَنَ

Glory be to

عَبْدُ

slave

إِبْنُ

son

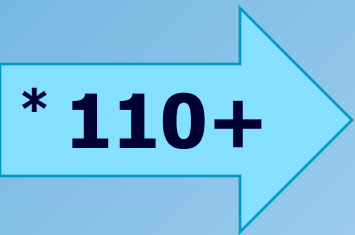


فَظُّ بَ جَدَّ





فَظْ بَ جَدَّ



before



فَظُّكَ



فَعَلِكْ



before you



فَظُّ بَ جَدَّ



فَظَبْجَدَ

before them



فَظُّ بَ جَدَّ



فَظَبْجَدَ

before you



1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

قَبْلَكُمْ

before you

قَبْلِهِمْ

before them

قَبْلَكَ

before you

قَبْلِ

before





تَجْرِی



تَجْرِی

flows



يَجْعَلُ



يَجْعَلُ

he makes



مُجَرِّمِينَ



مُجْرِمِينَ

criminals



أَجْمَعِينَ



أَجْمَعِينَ

all together





1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

أَجْمَعِينَ

all together

مُجْرِمِينَ

criminals

يَجْعَلُ

he makes

تَجْرِي

flows



فَدَّ



فَدَ

already



فَقَدَّ



فَقَدْ

so already



لَقَدْ



لَقَدْ



Indeed already



وَلَقَدْ





وَلَقَدْ

and indeed already



1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

وَلَقَدْ

and indeed already

لَقَدْ

indeed already

فَقَدْ

so already

قَدْ

already



عَدْنِ



عَدْنِ

Eden, eternity



أَذْرِيكَ



أَذْرِيكَ



make you know



يَدُّ عُونُ



يَدْعُونَ

they call upon





تَدَّعُونَ



تَدْعُونَ

you all call upon



تَدْعُونَ

you all call upon

يَدْعُونَ

they call upon

أَدْرِيكَ

make you know

عَدْنِ

Eden, eternity



خَلَقَ



خَلَقَ

He created



مُحِيطٌ



مُحِيطٌ

All-Encompassing



وَقَبْ





وَقَفَّ

Intensified



أَزْوَاج



أَزْوَاج

Spouses



أَخَذَ



أَحَدٌ

One and only



أَحَدٌ

One and only

أَزْوَاجٌ

spouses

وَقَّ بَ

intensified

خَلَقَ

He created



"The one who taught by the pen"

Lets write  
**Most Common Words**  
from the Qur'an!



قَدْ

---





قَبِيل



فَقَدْ



تجربہ



Let's Play  
Words  
Game



Where is?

قَبْلَهُمْ

قَبْلَكُمْ

قَبْلِهِ

قَبْلُ



Where is?

قَبْلِهِمْ

قَبْلَكُمْ

قَبْلِهِ

قَبْلُ



Where is?

يُجَرِّى

يُخْرِى

تَجَرِّى

نَجَرِّى



Where is?

يُجْرِي

يُخْزِي

تَجْرِي

نَجْزِي





Where is?

قَدْ

فَقَدْ

وَقَدْ

فَقْدَرِ



Where is?

قَدْ

فَقَدْ

وَقَدْ

فَقْدَرَ

# Spoken Arabic

Selections are such that they occur most in the Qur'an!

هَلْ هَذَا خَالِدٌ؟  
أَهْؤُلَاءِ مُسْلِمُونَ؟

نعم، أيُّوَا، لَا

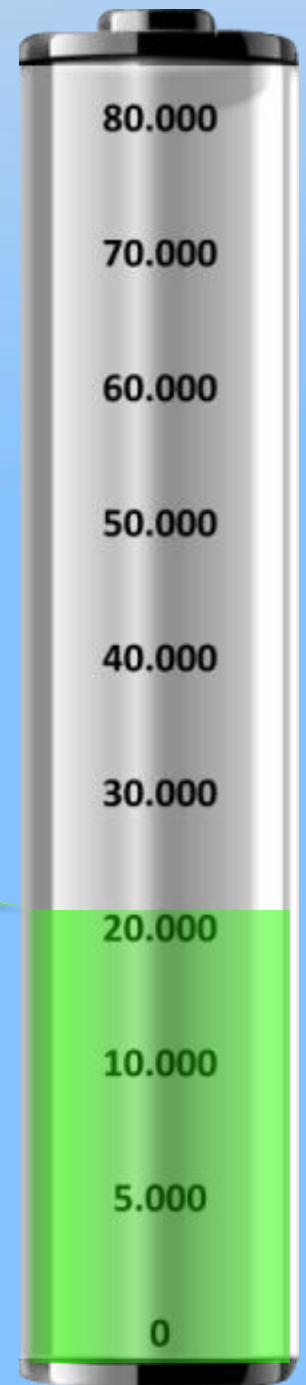
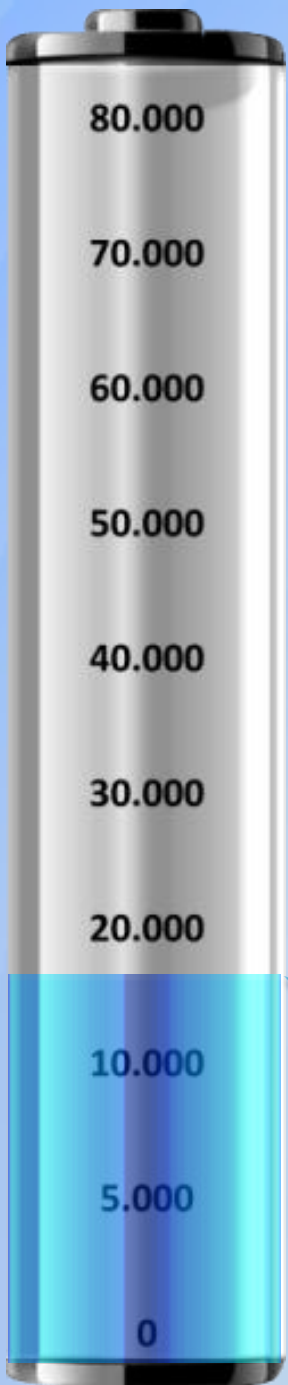
أَذَلِكَ بَيْتٌ؟  
هَلْ أُولَئِكَ مُؤْمِنُونَ؟

# Alhamdulillah



By now, you know how to  
**RECITE** the words that  
occur approx. 20600

By now, you know the  
**MEANINGS** of words that  
occur approx. 17400



# Be an expert!

- ❖ Watch this again and again or
- ❖ Practice with the RQ Flashbook.

<http://understandquran.com/courses/read-quran.html>

That's it for now.

See you in the next lesson.

Keep praying: رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ

وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Acknowledgments

- To the Ever-Merciful Allah who gave me Tawfeeq to serve His Book.
- To my parents for their prayers.
- My wife and children who have been extremely patient because many things were prepared at the cost of family time!
- Br. Abdul Kader Fazlani, Br. Khaja Ahsan and his family for help in different ways.
- Br. Mohsin Siddiqui, Sr. Sana Dossul, Qari Imran Khan for ideas on teaching and other aspects.
- Br. Tariq Aziz, Br. Qurram Qureshi, and Br. Mujtaba Shareef for statistical analysis and programming support.
- Br. Ahmed Shawky for his excellent graphics designs in addition to those by Sr. Shabana Parveen & Acewebdesigns.
- Br. Aamir Irshad and Br. Abdul Quddus Umri for their help in preparation.
- Dr. Abdul Basit Siddiqui, Br. Arshad Iqbal Malik, Br. Arjan Ali, Br. Syed Anisul Hasan, and Sr. Jamila Qavi for their help in translation.
- Br. Daleeluddin Khan, Br. Nawaz Ilyas, Br. Ejaz, Br. Zubair, Br. Farhan, and many others in recording and editing works.
- Br. Maqsood Umri, Br. Osman Umri, Sr. Massarrat Bharucha and so many others for their feedback, support, and prayers.
- May Allah reward them all and accept it from all of us.