

The next slide is at B-sound of

...

**Bismillah**



# Read Al-Quran

## *The Easy Way*

By

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ  
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

## Lesson-21

### Standing Kasrah & Inverted Dhammah (Khadi Zair & Ulti Pesh)

# Relax & Smile!

Take a deep  
breath



You are the best! Why? The Prophet pbuh said so!  
You **learn best** and **remember more** when you feel good!

# Get Ready..

- ❖ Get the Textbook, Workbook, (pdf) from this link:

<http://understandquran.com/courses/read-quran.html>

- ❖ Switch off that mobile and chat windows.
- ❖ Open the workbook, and go to today's lesson and be ready to write.



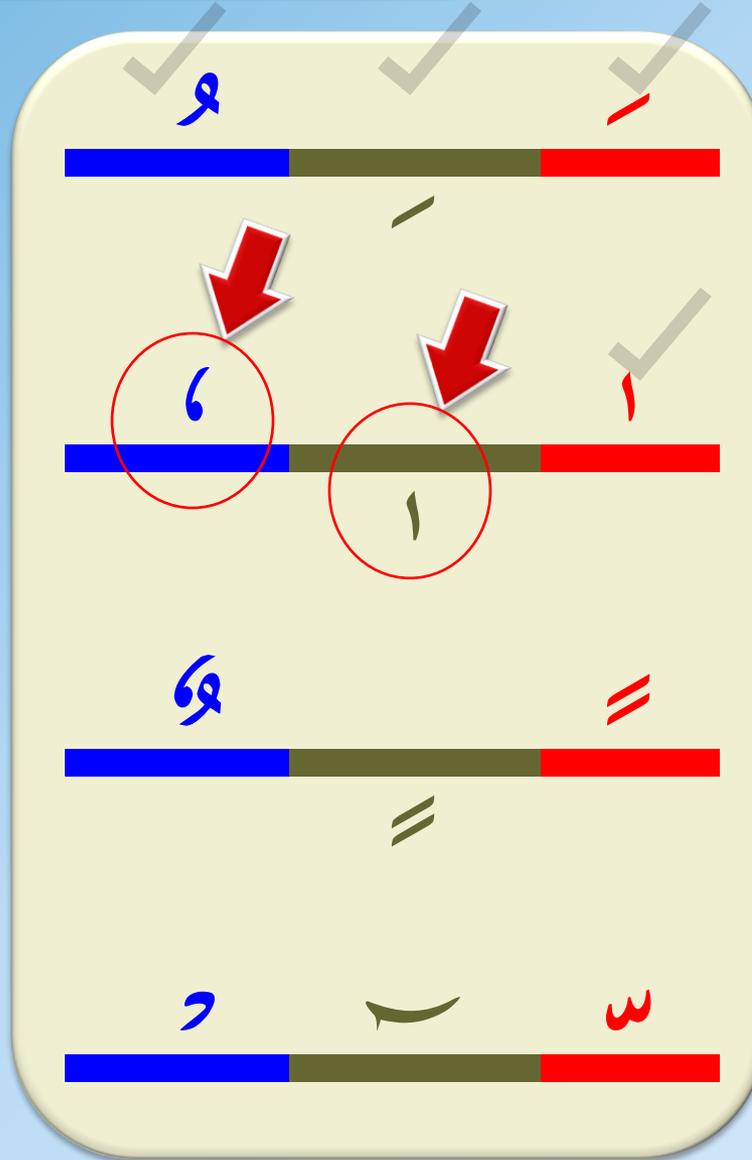
# The Signs Rhyme

Fathah  
Kasrah  
Dhammah

Standing Fathah  
Standing Kasrah  
Inverted Dhammah

Double Fathah  
Double Kasrah  
Double hammah

Shaddah  
Madd  
Sukoon



a  
e  
u

aa  Alif-madd  
ee  Yaa-madd  
uu  Waaw-madd

an   
in   
un 

HELP  
helllp  
help

# Standing Fathah (Khada Zabar)

ح

ح

ب

ب

# Remember Yaa



Dots on the Short-Form



**Another Yaa with NO DOTS.**

**Followed by Standing Fathah - not read**



**No sign – No sound!**

هَذِي

- Yaa after it has no sign... therefore no sound

**Yaa after Standing fathah is not read.**

هُدَى

عَلَى

- This is for indo-pak prints only. Actually yaa is Alif.
- In Othmani Mushaf, it is different.

**No sign on ی → No sound!**

هَذِي

**The only letter that has no sign and still gives sound is: Alif-Madd**

مَا بَا وَا فَا

**For the rest: No sign → No sound!**



Let us try to practice reading words from the Qur'an.  
Read with me or repeat after me.

# **1. Yaa in its full form (which is not read)**

Standing Fathah before ی

پیری

Standing Fathah before ی

یٰ



He sees

Standing Fathah before ی

فَعْدِي

Standing Fathah before ی

فَهْدَى



thus he guided

Standing Fathah before ی

فَعَوِي

Standing Fathah before ى

فَعْوَى



so he went astray

Standing Fathah before ی

أُسْرِي

Standing Fathah before ی

أسرى

captives



# 1. Yaa in its full form

أُسْرَى

captives

فَغَوَى

so he went astray

فَهَدَى

thus he guided

يَرَى

He sees

## **2. Yaa in its full form – with a connector (which is not read)**

Standing Fathah before ى

إِى

Standing Fathah before ى

إلى

to, toward

Standing Fathah before ى

قَوَانِي

Standing Fathah before ى

وَإِنِّي

and to

Standing Fathah before ى

عَلَى

Standing Fathah before ع

عَلَى

on, upon

Standing Fathah before ى

وَعَلَىٰ

Standing Fathah before ى

وَعَلَىٰ

and on

## 2. In its Full form with a connector before it

وَعَلَىٰ

and on

عَلَىٰ

on, upon

وَإِلَىٰ

and to

إِلَىٰ

to, toward

Standing Fathah before ى

بِأَيِّ

Standing Fathah before ع



Yes, why not?

Standing Fathah before ع

عَاسِي

# Standing Fathah before ع

عَسَى



perhaps

Standing Fathah before ع

عِيسَى

# Standing Fathah before ع

عيسى



Jesus (A)

Standing Fathah before ى

مُؤَسَّسِي

# Standing Fathah before ع

مُوسَى



Moses (A)

مُوسَى

Moses (A)

عِيسَى

Jesus (A)

عَسَى

perhaps

بَلَى

Yes, why not?

### **3. Yaa in its Short form (which is not read)**

Standing Fathah before ى

أَزِيكَ

# Standing Fathah before ى

أَرَىكَ

He showed you;  
I see you



Standing Fathah before ى

هَذَا نَا

# Standing Fathah before ى

هَدَانَا



He guided us

Standing Fathah before ى

هَوَيْهِ

# Standing Fathah before ى

هَوَاهِ



his desires

Standing Fathah before ى

نَادُوهُ

# Standing Fathah before ى

نَادَاهُ



He called him

### 3. In its Short form

نَادَاهُ

He called him

هَوَاهُ

his desires

هَدَانَا

He guided us

أَرَاكَ

He showed you ;I see you

## **4. Yaa in its Short form – with a connector (which is not read)**

Standing Fathah before ى

مَيْكَل

Standing Fathah before ى

مِيكَالِ

He called him

Standing Fathah before ى

وَأَنْتَهُ

Standing Fathah before ى

وَأَاتَاهُ

and he gave him

Standing Fathah before ى

وَأَنْتُمْ

Standing Fathah before ى

وَأَعْطَاهُمْ

and he gave them

Standing Fathah before ى

بِنِيهَا

Standing Fathah before ع

بَعَثَ

he constructed it

## 4. In its Short form with a connector before it

بِنْيَاهَا

he constructed it

وَأَاتَاهُمْ

and he gave them

وَأَاتَاهُ

and he gave him

مِئْكَالٍ

Meekaal (A)

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

**Occurs on only three letters in the Qur'an:**

ي ه ا

**Has the same effect as that of Yaa-madd.  
Stretch the sound twice in this case too.**

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

ی = پی	ہ = ہی	ا = ای
ی پ ی	ہ ہ ہ	ا ا ا

## Standing Kasrah

ا

**1000 times**  
in the Quran  
**Once / page**

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ اشْتَرُوا الضَّلَالَةَ بِالْهُدَىٰ فَمَا رَبِحَت تِّجَارَتُهُمْ  
وَمَا كَانُوا مُهْتَدِينَ ﴿١٤٩﴾ مِثْلَهُمْ كَمِثْلِ الَّذِي اسْتَوْقَدَ نَارًا  
فَلَمَّا أَضَاءَتْ مَا حَوْلَهُ ذَهَبَ اللَّهُ بِنُورِهِمْ وَتَرَكَهُمْ فِي  
ظُلْمٍ لَا يُبْصِرُونَ ﴿١٥٠﴾ صُمُّ بَكْمٌ عُمَىٰ فَهُمْ لَا يَرْجِعُونَ ﴿١٥١﴾ أَوْ  
كَصَبٍ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ فِيهِ ظُلُمٌ وَّرَعْدٌ وَّبَرْقٌ يَجْعَلُونَ  
أَصَابِعَهُمْ فِي آذَانِهِمْ مِنَ الصَّوَاعِقِ حُدَارِ الْمُوتِ وَاللَّهُ مُحِيطٌ  
بِالْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٥٢﴾ يَكَادُ الْبَرْقُ يَخْطَفُ أَبْصَارَهُمْ كُلَّمَا أَضَاءَ لَهُمْ  
مَشَوْا فِيهِ وَإِذَا أَظْلَمَ عَلَيْهِمْ قَامُوا وَلَوْ شَاءَ اللَّهُ لَذَهَبَ  
بِسَمْعِهِمْ وَأَبْصَارِهِمْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ قَدِيرٌ ﴿١٥٣﴾ يَا أَيُّهَا  
النَّاسُ اعْبُدُوا رَبَّكُمُ الَّذِي خَلَقَكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ  
لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٥٤﴾ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ فِرَاشًا وَالسَّمَاءَ بِنَاءً  
وَأَنْزَلَ مِنَ السَّمَاءِ مَاءً فَأَخْرَجَ بِهِ مِنَ الثَّمَرَاتِ رِزْقًا لَكُمْ  
فَلَا تَجْعَلُوا لِلَّهِ أَنْدَادًا وَأَنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٥٥﴾ وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ فِي رَيْبٍ  
مِمَّا نَزَّلْنَا عَلَىٰ عَبْدِنَا فَأْتُوا بِسُورَةٍ مِثْلِهِ **م** وَادْعُوا  
شُهَدَاءَكُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٥٦﴾



# Notice the difference!

ا

ا

ه

ه

ي

ي



Let us try to practice reading words from the Qur'an.  
Read with me or repeat after me.

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

الفِ

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

الفِ

familiarity

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

بِ

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)



in it

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

يَسِيحِي

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

يَسْتَحْيِي

He feels ashamed

# Standing Kasrah (Khadi Zair)

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

يَسْتَحْيِ

he hesitates, he feels ashamed

بِهِ

in him

الْفِ

safety

# Inverted Dhammah (pesh)

**Occurs only on 3 letters in the Qur'an:**



**Same as Waaw-madd.**

**Stretch twice the normal sound.**

# Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

عُ = عُو

عُ

هُ = هُو

هُ

وُ = وُو

وُ

## Inverted Dhammah

6

**1200 times**  
in the Quran  
**Twice/ page**

أُولَئِكَ الَّذِينَ اشْتَرُوا الضَّلَالَةَ بِالْهُدَىٰ فَمَا رَبِحَت تِّجَارَتُهُمْ  
وَمَا كَانُوا مُهْتَدِينَ ﴿١٤١﴾ مِثْلَهُمْ كَمِثْلِ الَّذِي اسْتَوْقَدَ نَارًا  
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بِالْكَافِرِينَ ﴿١٤٤﴾ يَكَادُ الْبَرْقُ يَخْطَفُ أَبْصَارَهُمْ كُلَّمَا أَضَاءَ لَهُمْ  
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لَعَلَّكُمْ تَتَّقُونَ ﴿١٤٦﴾ الَّذِي جَعَلَ لَكُمُ الْأَرْضَ فِرَاشًا وَالسَّمَاءَ بِنَاءً  
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فَلَا تَجْعَلُوا لِلَّهِ أَنْدَادًا وَأَنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٤٧﴾ وَإِنْ كُنْتُمْ فِي رَيْبٍ  
مِمَّا نَزَّلْنَا عَلَىٰ عَبْدِنَا فَأْتُوا بِسُورَةٍ مِثْلِهِ مَادَعُوا  
شُهَدَاءَكُمْ مِنْ دُونِ اللَّهِ إِنْ كُنْتُمْ صَادِقِينَ ﴿١٤٨﴾



# Notice the difference!

و

و

ه

ه

م

م



Let us try to practice reading words from the Qur'an.  
Read with me or repeat after me.

Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)

دَاوُدَ

# Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)

دَاوُدَ

David (A)

# Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)

اَ

# Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)



for him

# Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)

مَوْعِدَةٌ

# Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)

مَوْتٌ حَيَّةٌ

buried alive

# Inverted Dhammah (Ulta pesh)

1. Repeat after me.
2. Read with me.

مَوْتُهُ

buried alive

لَهُ

for him

دَاوُدَ

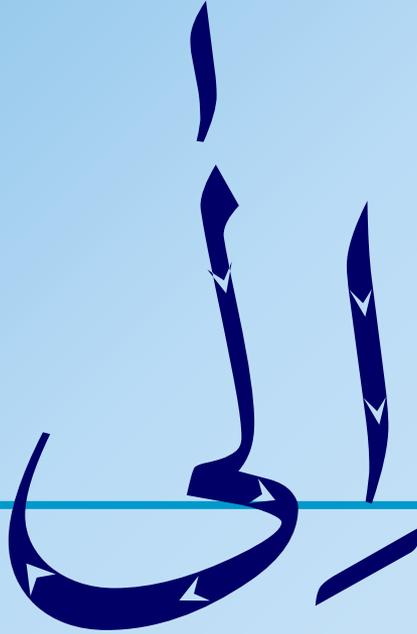
David (A)



“The one who taught by the pen”

Lets write the  
**Most Common Words**  
from the Qur'an!

\* 423



to, toward



**\*329**

\* With **و**

به

ا  
ش

in him

**\*710**

\* With وَ



عَلَى

on, upon

\* 110

موسى

Moses (A)

Let's play a game!



Where is?

فَهْدِيهِ

فَهْدَا

فَهْدِي

فَهُو



Where is?

فَهْدِيهِ

فَهْدَا

فَهْدِي

فَهْوٍ



Where is?

نَادِيهِ

نَادِيُنَا

هَدِيُنَا

نَادِي



Where is?

نَادِيهِ

نَادِيُنَا

هَدِيُنَا

نَادِي



Where is?

وَأْتُوا

وَأْتِينَا

وَأْتَهُ

وَأْتِي



Where is?

وَأْتُوا

وَأْتِينَا

وَأْتِئُهُ

وَأْتِي



Where is?

بِهَا

بِهِ

بِهِ



Where is?

بِهَا

بِهِ

بِهِ



Where is?

لَهَا

لَهُ

لَهُ



Where is?

لَهَا

لَهُ

لَهُ

# Spoken Arabic

Selections are such that they occur most in the Qur'an!

He is not Disbeliever?

مَا هُوَ كَافِرٌ؟

They are not Disbelievers?

مَا هُمْ كَافِرُونَ؟

You are not Disbeliever?

مَا أَنْتَ كَافِرٌ؟

You are all not Disbelievers?

مَا أَنْتُمْ كَافِرُونَ؟

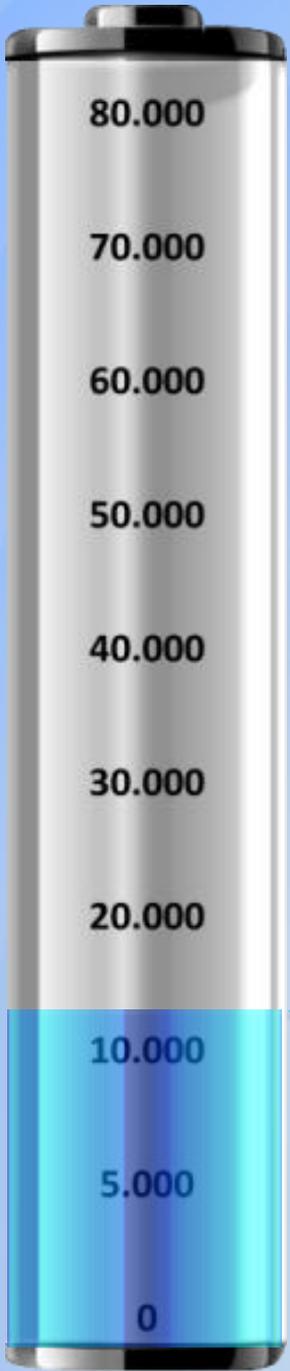
I am not Disbeliever?

مَا أَنَا كَافِرٌ؟

We are not Disbelieves?

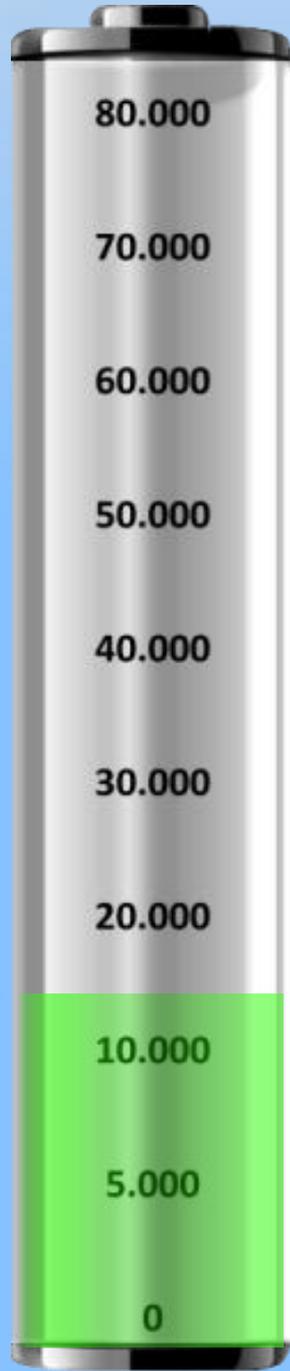
مَا نَحْنُ كَافِرُونَ؟

# Alhamdulillah



By now, you know how to **RECITE** the words that occur approx. 12500

By now, you know the **MEANINGS** of words that occur approx. 11000



# Be an expert!

- ❖ Watch this again and again or
- ❖ Practice with the RQ Flashbook.

<http://understandquran.com/courses/read-quran.html>

That's it for now.

See you in the next lesson.

Keep praying: رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا

وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ

وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

# Acknowledgments

- To the Ever-Merciful Allah who gave me Tawfeeq to serve His Book.
- To my parents for their prayers.
- My wife and children who have been extremely patient because many things were prepared at the cost of family time!
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