## Grammar 20a

## **Additional five states of Nasb**

In the last two lesson, you have learnt six states of Nasb. In this lesson we will learn additional five states of Nasb. Let us first recall the example that we have used to explain the Nasb states:

In what condition (external, internal)	Where?	When?	Why?	The same? (emphasis)	Who?	
قَاعِدًا ، خَابِفًا	خَلُفَ الْإِمَامِ	صَبَاحًا	طَاعَةً	ذِكُرًا	الله	ۮٚػؘۯؙؙۛۛۛ
while sitting, afraid	behind Imam	in the morning	in obedience (to Him)	remembrance	Allah	I remembered

Let us extend the above example and say that in that condition, I prayed with the following words:

 In which area?
 Calling who? (in the pair that shows relation)

 يَا رَبَّ الْعَالَمِيْنَ اِغْفِرْ لِيْ!

 So, You are the best in forgiving
 I said: O Lord of the worlds, Forgive me!

 Khabar of Kana
 Ism of Inna

 الله عَفُوْرًا
 وَكَانَ الله عَفُوْرًا

 and Allah is Forgiving.
 and I know that Allah is oft-Forgiving

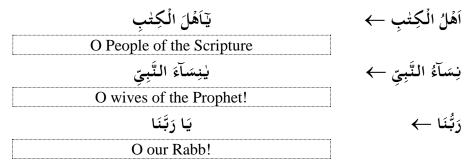
Negation of a class / category

لَا إِلَّهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ

There is no god except Allah

Let us take examples from the Qur'an for each one of these five additional states of Nasb.

7. Examples from the Qur'an for: Calling who? (in the pair that shows relation).



8. Examples from the Qur'an for: In which area?

رَبِّ زِدْنِيُ عِلْمًا

O My Rabb! Increase me in knowledge.

اَللهُ خَيْرٌ غَافِرًا

Allah is the best in forgiving

9. Examples for **The Ism of** إِنَّ اللهَ غَفُوْرٌ رَّحِيْمٌ (and its sisters). We have learnt this in previous lessons.

Indeed, your Lord is Wise and Knowing.

أَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا رَّسُولُ اللهِ

**Example** From Adhan

I bear witness that Muhammad ميلولله is the messenger of Allah.

10. Examples from the Qur'an for: The Khabar of كَانُ (and its sisters). We have learnt this one too in previous lessons.

And Allah is Forgiving and Merciful

and Allah is ever Knowing and Wise

And ever is man ungrateful

11. Examples for Negation of a class or category.

no doubt in it

No injustice today!

لَا حَوْلَ وَلَا قُوَّةَ إِلَّا بِاللهِ

Example From Zikr

No strength and no power except with Allah