

In the last lesson, you have learnt three states of Nasb. In this lesson we will learn additional three states of Nasb: (4) when or what time; (5) where; (6) in which condition – external/internal.

➤ Let us extend the example that we have seen in the last lesson.

*In what condition
(external, internal)*

Where?

When?

قَاعِدًا ، خَائِفًا

خَلْفَ الْإِمَامِ

صَبَاحًا

طَاعَةً

ذِكْرًا

اللَّهِ

ذَكَرْتُ

while sitting, afraid

behind Imam

in the morning

4. Examples from the Qur'an for: **When or at what time?**

إِنْ أَتَاكُمْ عَذَابُهُ بَيَاتًا أَوْ نَهَارًا

if His torment should come to you by night or by day

وَسَبِّحْ بِحَمْدِ رَبِّكَ قَبْلَ طُلُوعِ الشَّمْسِ

and exalt [Allah] with praise of your Rabb before the rising of the sun

دَعَوْتُ قَوْمِي لَيْلًا وَنَهَارًا

I have called my people night and day

5. Examples from the Qur'an for: **Where?**

إِذْ يُبَايِعُونَكَ تَحْتَ الشَّجَرَةِ

when they gave their Bai'a (pledge) to you (O Muhammad SAW) under the tree

وَبَنَيْنَا فَوْقَكُمْ سَبْعًا شَدَادًا

And We have built above you seven strong (heavens)

وَلَا تُفْتَلُوهُمْ عِنْدَ الْمَسْجِدِ الْحَرَامِ

And do not fight them at al-Masjid al- Haram

6. Examples from the Qur'an for: **In which (external) condition?**

يَذْكُرُونَ اللَّهَ قِيَمًا وَقُعُودًا

They remember Allah standing and sitting

أَدْعُوا رَبَّكُمْ تَضَرُّعًا وَخُفْيَةً

Invoke your Lord with humility and in secret

Examples from the Qur'an for: **In which (internal) condition?**

وَادْعُوهُ خَوْفًا وَطَمَعًا

and invoke Him with fear and hope