

In this lesson we will learn the case of third pair (that shows relation) with plurals.

The house of Allah

بَيْتُ اللَّهِ

The book of the Muslim

كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِ

The book of the Muslims

كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

➤ Practice these sentences showing only one TPI sign as only one word will change.

examples	states		
هَذَا كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ	Original state (رفع state)		كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ
قَرَأْتُ كِتَابَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ	When there is effect (نصب state)		كِتَابَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ
كَتَبْتُ مِنْ كِتَابِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ	After preposition (جر state)		كِتَابِ الْمُسْلِمِينَ

➤ Now, instead of كِتَابُ الْمُسْلِمِينَ we will take كِتَابُهُمْ. Remember that, in case of object, it will be كِتَابَهُمْ and after preposition مِنْ كِتَابِهِمْ. Let us practice with TPI!

examples	states		
هَذَا كِتَابُهُمْ	Original state (رفع state)		كِتَابُهُمْ
قَرَأْتُ كِتَابَهُمْ	When there is effect (نصب state)		كِتَابَهُمْ
كَتَبْتُ مِنْ كِتَابِهِمْ	After preposition (جر state)		كِتَابِهِمْ

➤ Preposition affects the noun after it! Let us take three examples:

مِنْ + بَعْدَ (after)
مِنْ بَعْدِهِ
مِنْ بَعْدِهِمْ
مِنْ بَعْدِكَ
مِنْ بَعْدِي
مِنْ بَعْدِكُمْ
مِنْ بَعْدِنَا
مِنْ بَعْدِهَا

مِنْ + قَبْلَ (before)
مِنْ قَبْلِهِ
مِنْ قَبْلِهِمْ
مِنْ قَبْلِكَ
مِنْ قَبْلِي
مِنْ قَبْلِكُمْ
مِنْ قَبْلِنَا
مِنْ قَبْلِهَا

مِنْ + دُونَ (other than)
مِنْ دُونِهِ
مِنْ دُونِهِمْ
مِنْ دُونِكَ
مِنْ دُونِي
مِنْ دُونِكُمْ
مِنْ دُونِنَا
مِنْ دُونِهَا

➤ Let us take few examples from the Qur'an:

كَذَلِكَ يَطْبَعُ اللَّهُ عَلَى قُلُوبِ الْكَافِرِينَ

Thus does Allah seal over the hearts of the disbelievers

وَأَنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُضِيعُ أَجْرَ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

and [of the fact] that Allah does not allow the reward of believers to be lost

وَاللَّهُ وَلِيُّ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

And Allah is the ally of the believers