







In the last lesson, we learnt the pair that shows relation between the two words. In this lesson we will learn how to use the third pair in sentences.

- We already know the pair (بَيْتُ اللَّهِ). Let us now learn the three states for this pair. Please note that the second word is already in Jarr state so there is no change in this word, only the first word will change. Therefore, you have to show only one TPI sign for the first word. Look at the given sentences and practice with TPI:

examples	states
هَذَا بَيْتُ اللَّهِ	Original state (رفع state)  بَيْتُ اللَّهِ
رَأَى زَيْدٌ بَيْتَ اللَّهِ	When there is effect (نصب state)  بَيْتَ اللَّهِ
سَمِعَ زَيْدٌ مِنْ هَذَا الْمُسْلِمِ	After preposition (جر state)  بَيْتِ اللَّهِ

- Let us take second example: رَبِّ الْأَرْضِ (Rabb of the earth). Practice with the given sentences and show TPI only once because only one word will change.

examples	states
اللَّهُ رَبُّ الْأَرْضِ	Original state (رفع state)  رَبُّ الْأَرْضِ
أَعْبُدُ رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ	When there is effect (نصب state)  رَبَّ الْأَرْضِ
أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ الْأَرْضِ	After preposition (جر state)  رَبِّ الْأَرْضِ

- Now, let us take few examples from the Qur'an:

الَّذِينَ يَنْقُضُونَ عَهْدَ اللَّهِ

Who break the covenant of Allah

إِنِّي أَعْلَمُ غَيْبِ السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ

I know the unseen [aspects] of the heavens and the earth

مِنْ شَرِّ الْوَسْوَاسِ

from the evil of the whisperer

قُلْ أَعُوذُ بِرَبِّ النَّاسِ

Say, "I seek refuge in the Lord of mankind

أَلَمْ تَرَ كَيْفَ فَعَلَ رَبُّكَ بِأَصْحَابِ الْفِيلِ

Have you not considered, [O Muhammad], how your Lord dealt with the companions of the elephant?

وَرَأَيْتَ النَّاسَ يَدْخُلُونَ فِي دِينِ اللَّهِ أَفْوَاجًا

And you see the people entering into the religion of Allah in multitudes