

**Qur'an Lesson 14c**

**Enmity with Jibreel**  
(Al-Baqarah: 97-99)

قُلْ	مَنْ كَانَ	عَدُوًّا	لِّجِبْرِيلَ	فَإِنَّهُ	نَزَّلَهُ
Say,	"Whoever is	an enemy	to Jibreel -	then indeed he	brought it down
عَلَى قَلْبِكَ	بِإِذْنِ اللَّهِ	مُصَدِّقًا	لِّمَا بَيْنَ يَدَيْهِ	وَهُدًى	
on your heart	by (the) permission(of) Allah	confirming	what (was) before it	and a guidance	
وَبُشْرَى	لِّلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴿٩٧﴾	مَنْ كَانَ	عَدُوًّا	لِّلَّهِ	وَمَلَائِكَتِهِ
and glad tiding(s)	for the believers."	Whoever is	an enemy	(to) Allah	and His Angels,
وَرُسُلِهِ	وَجِبْرِيلَ وَمِيكَالَ	فَإِنَّ اللَّهَ	عَدُوٌّ	لِّلْكَافِرِينَ ﴿٩٨﴾	
and His Messengers,	and Jibreel and Mikael,	then indeed Allah	(is) an enemy	to the disbelievers.	
وَلَقَدْ	أَنْزَلْنَا إِلَيْكَ	آيَاتٍ بَيِّنَاتٍ	وَمَا	يَكْفُرُ بِهَا	
And indeed	We revealed to you	clear verses,	and not	disbelieves in them	
إِلَّا الْفَاسِقُونَ ﴿٩٩﴾					
except the defiantly disobedient.					

**Brief Explanation**

- قُلْ مَنْ كَانَ عَدُوًّا لِّجِبْرِيلَ...: Angel Jibreel used to bring revelation to all the Prophets, a guidance for the humanity. Even Tawrah was brought by Jibreel عليه السلام. How could Bani Israel be enemy to him!?
- Jibreel brought the revelation to Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم; therefore, Bani Israel got angry and said that this angel was their enemy.
- Four things are mentioned about Qur'an: Jibreel brought it by the order of Allah; it confirms the authenticity of previous books; it is a guidance for the humanity, and it has good news for the believers. If you are not a believer, you will be deprived of all these benefits.
- مَنْ كَانَ عَدُوًّا لِلَّهِ...: If someone keeps delivering precious gifts from your parents, will you thank him, appreciate him, and love him? Here is Jibreel doing the same from Allah!! We should love him and all the angels.
- Angel Mikaal is responsible for rain, the source of life and vegetation. When it rains, at least sometimes we should remember Mikaal عليه السلام and love him and thank Allah for all the arrangements.
- Both Jibreel and Mikaal are angels; they do not disobey Allah. In fact, angels pray for us, protect us, and obey Allah always. We should love them all.
- وَلَقَدْ أَنْزَلْنَا...: The verses of the Qur'an are very clear in their message and in their proof that they are from Allah.

**Hadith:** Messenger of Allah, ﷺ said: "When Allah loves a slave, He calls Jibreel عليه السلام (Gabriel) and says: 'I love so-and-so; so love him.' And then Jibreel loves him. Then he (Jibreel) announces in the heavens saying: Allah loves so-and-so; so love him; then the inhabitants of the heavens (the angels) also love him, and then people on earth love him. And when Allah hates a slave, He calls Jibreel and says: 'I hate so-and-so, so hate him.' Then Jibreel also hates him. He (Jibreel) then announces amongst the inhabitants of heavens: 'Verily, Allah hates so-and-so, so you also hate him.' Thus, they also start to hate him. Then he becomes the object of hatred on the earth also". (Bukhari: 387)

**Lessons, Du'aas, and Plans:** Many lessons, Du'as, and plans can be derived from these ayaat. Below are some examples.

- Qur'an is sent down on the heart of the Prophet ﷺ. Heart is the center of one's real life.
- Qur'an has guidance and good news for those who believe in it.
- Allah is enemy of those who are the enemies of His angels and His true slaves.
- The verses of the Qur'an are clear in their message. They guide everyone who is sincere.

**Du'a:** O Allah! Help us love You. Help us remember the presence of angels and love them. Help us love all the messengers.

**Plan:** InshaAllah, I will prepare a list of angels that are with us, visit us, protect us, or pray for us.

**Nouns and Verbs:** Below are some of the nouns and the verbs from the Ayaat of this lesson.

Verbs: Practice the 3 verb keys and the 3 noun keys for each verb given below using TPI.								
Meaning	Name of action	اسم مفعول	اسم فاعل	فعل امر	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Root & Code	Rep.
to give permission	إِذْنٌ	مَأْذُونٌ	إِذْنٌ	إِذْنُ	يَأْذُنُ	أَذَنَ	أ ذ ن س	60
to disbelieve	كُفْرٌ	مَكْفُورٌ	كَافِرٌ	أَكْفُرُ	يَكْفُرُ	كَفَرَ	ك ف ر ز	465
to disobey	فِسْقٌ	—	فَاسِقٌ	أُفْسِقُ	يُفْسِقُ	فَسَقَ	ف س ق ز	54
to say	قَوْلٌ	مَقُولٌ	قَائِلٌ	قُلْ	يَقُولُ	قَالَ	ق و ل قا	1719
to become	كَوْنٌ	—	كَائِنٌ	كُنْ	يَكُونُ	كَانَ	ك و ن قا	1358
to guide	هُدًى	مَهْدِيٌّ	هَادٍ	اهْدِ	يَهْدِي	هَدَى	ه د ي هد	239
to send down	تَنْزِيلٌ	مُنْزَلٌ	مُنْزِلٌ	نَزِلْ	يُنْزِلُ	نَزَلَ	ن ز ل علا	79
to confirm	تَصْدِيقٌ	مُصَدِّقٌ	مُصَدِّقٌ	صَدِّقْ	يُصَدِّقُ	صَدَّقَ	ص د ق علا	31
to believe in	إِيْمَانٌ	مُؤْمِنٌ	مُؤْمِنٌ	امِنْ	يُؤْمِنُ	أَمِنَ	أ م ن أسا	818
to reveal	إِنْزَالٌ	مُنْزَلٌ	مُنْزِلٌ	أَنْزِلْ	يُنْزِلُ	أَنْزَلَ	ن ز ل أسا	190

Nouns		
Meaning	Plural	Singular
enemy	أَعْدَاءٌ	عَدُوٌّ
heart	قُلُوبٌ	قَلْبٌ
angel	مَلَائِكَةٌ	مَلَكٌ
messenger	رُسُلٌ	رَسُولٌ
verse	آيَاتٌ	آيَةٌ
clear sign	بَيِّنَاتٌ	بَيِّنَةٌ