

Qur'an Lesson 11c

Rule of justice
(Al-Baqarah: 81-82)

بَلَىٰ مَنْ كَسَبَ سَيِّئَةً وَأَحَاطَتْ بِهِ خَطِيئَتُهُ

his sins - and surrounded him whoever earned evil Yes,

فَأُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ النَّارِ هُمْ فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ 81 وَالَّذِينَ

And those who (will) abide forever. in it they (are the) companions (of) the Fire; [so] those

أَمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا الصَّالِحَاتِ أُولَٰئِكَ أَصْحَابُ الْجَنَّةِ هُمْ

they (are the) companions (of) Paradise; those and did righteous deeds, believed

فِيهَا خَالِدُونَ 82

(will) abide forever. in it

Brief Explanation

- بَلَىٰ مَنْ كَسَبَ سَيِّئَةً...: These two verses mention the law of Allah which is based on justice.
 - Evil deeds such as Shirk, Kufr, etc. lead to eternal hellfire.
 - Correct faith and good deeds lead to eternal Jannah.
- وَالَّذِينَ آمَنُوا...: Faith is to believe in the following as defined by the Qur'an and Sunnah: (1) Allah; (2) Angels; (3) Books; (4) Messengers; (5) the Last day; and (6) Qadr (Fate/destiny)
- Good deeds include the following as defined by the Qur'an and Sunnah
 - General worship: Salah, fasting, Zakah & Infaaq, Hajj, Zikr, Tilawah, etc.
 - Worship of the heart: Faith, Ikhlāas or purity of faith, Taqwa or piety, love of Allah, trusting Him, hoping for good in Allah; Remembering Him, fearing Him, etc.
 - Worship of the tongue: Zikr, advice, talking nice, guiding someone, etc.
 - Morals: To be truthful, trustworthy, honoring pledges, being just, tolerant, kind, humble, etc.
 - Dealings: Earning halal; avoiding Haraam
 - معاشرت (Social interaction): Be nice to parents, family, relatives, neighbors, weak people, and the general public.
 - أمر بالمعروف ونهي عن المنكر: Ordering good and preventing evil
 - دعوة: Calling people towards good

Those who do evil, know the bad result, but they still sin. Why? Because Shaitan makes them forget the consequences of their sins.

Hadith: The Messenger ﷺ warned us against being negligent with regard to minor sins and said:

“Beware of minor sins, like a people who camped in the bottom of a valley, and one man brought a stick, another man brought a stick, and so on, until they managed to bake their bread. There are some insignificant sins which, once (they accumulate) and a person is questioned about them, they lead to his doom.”

(Narrated by Ahmad, 5/331, from the hadeeth of Sahl ibn Sa'd رضى الله عنه).

Lessons, Du'aas, and Plans: Many lessons, Du'aas, and plans can be derived from these ayaat. Below are some examples.

- Evil deeds such as Shirk, Kufr, etc. will lead to eternal hellfire.
- Faith plus good deeds lead to eternal paradise.

Du'a: O Allah! Help me avoid sins, small and big. Let me not belittle any good deed, however small.

Plan: InshaAllah I will keep away from sins both big and small.

Nouns and Verbs: For ease in practice, search only 3-letter sound verbs in the verses and practice their 6 keys. Again, from the start, search for the 3-letter weak verbs and practice their 6 keys. Finally, look for Mazeed Feeh verbs from the start and practice their 6 keys.

Verbs: Practice the 3 verb keys and the 3 noun keys for each verb given below using TPI.								
Meaning	Name of action	اسم مفعول	اسم فاعل	فعل امر	فعل مضارع	فعل ماضٍ	Root & Code	Rep.
to earn	كَسَبَ	مَكْشُوبٌ	كَاسِبٌ	اِكْسِبْ	يَكْسِبُ	كَسَبَ	ك س ب ضد	62
to do	عَمَلَ	مَعْمُولٌ	عَامِلٌ	اَعْمَلْ	يَعْمَلُ	عَمِلَ	ع م ل سر	319
to abide forever	خَلَدَ	مَخْلُودٌ	خَالِدٌ	اُخْلَدْ	يَخْلُدُ	خَلَدَ	خ ل د ذ	83
to surround	اِحَاطَ	مُحَاطٌ	مُحِيطٌ	اَحِظْ	يُحِيطُ	اَحَاطَ	ح و ط أُسْ	28
to believe in	اِيْمَانَ	مُؤْمِنٌ	مُؤْمِنٌ	اِئْمِنْ	يُؤْمِنُ	اٰمَنَ	أ م ن أُسْ	818

Nouns		
Meaning	Plural	Singular
evil	سَيِّئَات	سَيِّئَةٌ
sin	خَطِيئَات	خَطِيئَةٌ
companion	أَصْحَاب	صَاحِبٌ
paradise	جَنَّات	جَنَّةٌ