Types of ل with فعل مضارع

If you want to say that someone should do it, then use لِ (should). لِ works as a chopper! Generally, this لِ is preceded by وَ or فَ. In that case, it becomes: فَلْ (so he should) or وَلْ (and he should do). It is the 1st type of ل with فعل مضارع, it is called: لَامُ الْأَمَر. Below is an example with فَلْ.

See the translation in the following		فَلْ + مُضَارع		
and he should write; and let him write	وَلْيَكْتُبْ	so, he should do	فَلْيَفْعَلْ	فَلْ+يَفْعَلُ =
and they should ask; and let them ask	وَلْيَسْأَلُوا	so, they should do	فَلْيَفْعَلُوا	فَلْ+يَفْعَلُونَ =
So he should fast (صوم)	فَلْيَصُمْ	so, you should do	فَلْتَفْعَلْ	فَلْ+تَفْعَلُ =
So they should worship	فَلْيَعْبُدُوا	so, I should do	فَلْأَفْعَلْ	فَلْ+أَفْعَلُ =
Examples from the Qur'an فَلْيَعْبُدُوا رَبَّ هٰذَا الْبَيْتِ So they should worship the Lord of this House		so, you all should do	فَلْتَفْعَلُوا	فَلْ+تَفْعَلُونَ =
		so, we should do	فَلْنَفْعَلْ	فَلْ+نَفْعَلُ =
		so, she should do	فَلْتَفْعَلْ	فَلْ+تَفْعَلُ =

2nd type of ل with فعل مضارع, which is called: لَامُ التَّعْلِيل. We are using hammer sign for this type of laam because a hammer flattens the ending Dhammah for words such as يفعلُ، تَفْعَلُ etc. and makes it Fathah! It also flattens the noon (vertically) of يفعلون، تفعلون, so that noon becomes Alif! This is just a tip to remember the effect of the hammer. Please note that the effect of chopper and hammer is the same on يفعلون، تفعلون.

See the translation in the following		لِ + مُضَارع		
so that he makes.	لِيَجْعَلَ	so that he does	لِيَفْعَلَ	لِ+يَفْعَلُ =
so that you all eat.	لِتَأْكُلُوا	so that they do	لِيَفْعَلُوا	لِ+يَفْعَلُونَ =
so that we know.	لِنَعْلَمَ	so that you do	لِتَفْعَلَ	لِ+تَفْعَلُ =
so that I become.	لِأَكُونَ	so that I do	لِأَفْعَلَ	لِ+أَفْعَلُ =
Examples from the Qur'an وَكَذٰلِكَ جَعَلْنَاكُمْ أُمَّةً وَسَطًا لِتَكُونُوا شُهَدَاءَ عَلَى النَّاسِ And thus we have made you a just community so that you may be witnesses in regard to mankind		so that you all do	لِتَفْعَلُوا	لِ+تَفْعَلُونَ =
		so that we do	لِنَفْعَلَ	لِ+نَفْعَلُ =
		so that she does	لِتَفْعَلَ	لِ+تَفْعَلُ =

3rd type of لـ with فعل مضارع, is: لَام+نُونُ التَّأْكِيد.

ذَ + يَفْعَلُ + ـنَّ		
He will surely surely surely+ do	لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	=	لَـ+يَفْعَلُ+ـنَّ
They will surely surely surely+ do	لَيَفْعَلُنَّ	=	لَـ+يَفْعَلُونَ+ـنَّ
You will surely surely surely+ do	لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	=	لَـ+تَفْعَلُ+ـنَّ
I will surely surely surely+ do	لَأَفْعَلَنَّ	=	لَـ+أَفْعَلُ+ـنَّ
You will surely surely surely+ do	لَتَفْعَلُنَّ	=	لَـ+تَفْعَلُونَ+ـنَّ
We will surely surely surely+ do	لَنَفْعَلَنَّ	=	لَـ+نَفْعَلُ+ـنَّ
She will surely surely surely+ do	لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	=	لَـ+تَفْعَلُ+ـنَّ

Translate the following:

He will surely surely surely+ help.	لَيَنْصُرَنَّ
We will surely surely surely+ become.	لَنَكُونَنَّ
You all will surely surely surely+ enter.	لَتَدْخُلُنَّ
I will surely surely surely+ ask for forgiveness.	لَأَسْتَغْفِرَنَّ

Example from the Qur'an:

وَالَّذِينَ جَاهَدُوا فِينَا لَنَهْدِيَنَّهُمْ سُبُلَنَا

And those who strive for Us - We will surely guide them to Our ways.

Changes in فِعْل مُضَارِع			
لَ – نَّ (ultimate emphasis)	لَنْ، أَنْ، أَلَّا، لِـ	لَمْ، لَمَّا،... شرط: إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا، لِـ، فَلـ، وَلـ	فِعْل مُضَارِع (Normal)
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ	يَفْعَلَ	يَفْعَلْ	يَفْعَلُ
لَيَفْعَلُنَّ	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُوا	يَفْعَلُونَ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلَ	تَفْعَلْ	تَفْعَلُ
لَأَفْعَلَنَّ	أَفْعَلَ	أَفْعَلْ	أَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلُنَّ	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُوا	تَفْعَلُونَ
لَنَفْعَلَنَّ	نَفْعَلَ	نَفْعَلْ	نَفْعَلُ
لَتَفْعَلَنَّ	تَفْعَلَ	تَفْعَلْ	تَفْعَلُ

By these sentences, you can remember the changes of فِعْل مُضَارِع due to chopper and hammer words:

Don't do bad!	**لَا تَفْعَلْ شَرًّا**	
He did not do good	**لَمْ يَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا**	**لَمْ، لَمَّا**
If he did, he will get reward	**إِنْ يَّفْعَلْ، يَكْسِبْ أَجْرًا**	**إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا**
So, he should do good	**فَلْيَفْعَلْ خَيْرًا**	**فَلْـ، وَلْـ**

لِيَفْعَلَ خَيْرًا (so he do good)	Man is created	**لِـ**
لَيَفْعَلَنَّ خَيْرًا (will surely do good)	A good person	**لَـ --- ـنَّ**
لَنْ يَّفْعَلَ خَيْرًا (will never do good)	and a bad person	**لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتّٰى**

All these sentences will be like this in plural form:

لَا تَفْعَلُوْا شَرًّا	
لَمْ يَفْعَلُوْا خَيْرًا	**لَمْ، لَمَّا**
إِنْ يَّفْعَلُوْا، يَكْسِبُوْا أَجْرًا	**إِنْ، مَنْ، مَا** Those who
فَلْيَفْعَلُوْا خَيْرًا	**فَلْـ، وَلْـ**

لِيَفْعَلُوْا خَيْرًا	**لِـ**
لَيَفْعَلُنَّ خَيْرًا	**لَـ --- ـنَّ**
لَنْ يَّفْعَلُوْا خَيْرًا	**لَنْ، أَنْ، حَتّٰى**