Grammar 14a مُضَارع +لَمُ With Mazeed Feeh Verbs

You saw the 'chopper' effect on 3-letter sound verbs (فَتَحَ، نَصَرَ) and on weak letter verbs (قَالَ، دَعَا، هَذَى). In this lesson, we will learn لَمُ+ مُضَارع for Mazeed Feeh verbs (Sound and weak).

.عَلَّمَ، يُعَلِّمُ، عَلِّمْ، مُعَلِّم، مُعَلِّم، مُعَلِّم، تَعْلِيْم

<u>Spoken Arabic</u>		
(Assume that we are talking about		
teaching bad habits)		
لَمْ يُعَلِّمُ	أَلَمُ يُعَلِّمُ؟	
لَمُ يُعَلِّمُوْا	أَلَمُ يُعَلِّمُوْا؟	
لَمْ أُعَلِّمُ	أَلَمُ تُعَلِّمُ؟	

أَلَمُ تُعَلِّمُوْ؟ لَمُ نُعَلِّمُ

	+ مُضَارع
He did not teach	لَمْ + يُعَلِّمُ $=$ لَمْ يُعَلِّمُ
They did not teach	لَمْ+يُعَلِّمُونَ = لَمْ يُعَلِّمُوا
You did not teach	لَمْ+تُعَلِّمُ = لَمْ تُعَلِّمُ
I did not teach	لَمْ+أُعَلِّمُ = لَمْ أُعَلِّمُ
You (all) did not teach	لَمْ+تُعَلِّمُوُنَ = لَمْ تُعَلِّمُوْا
We did not teach	لَمُ+نُعَلِّمُ = لَمُ نُعَلِّمُ
She did not teach	لَمُ+تُعَلِّمُ = لَمُ تُعَلِّمُ

Now, let us take Mazeed feeh sound verb: أَسْلَمَ، يُسْلِمَ، مُسْلِم، مُسْلَم، إِسْلَام.

Spoken Arabic

هَلُ أَسُلَمُ؟ لَمْ يُسْلِمُ. هَلُ أَسُلَمُوْا؟ لَمْ يُسْلِمُوْا. هَلُ أَسُلَمُتَ؟ لَمْ نُسْلِمُ. هَلُ أَسُلَمْتُمُ؟ لَمْ نُسْلِمْ.

Example from the Qur'an: وَٱنْذَرْتَهُمُ لَا يُؤْمِنُونَ

بُ + مُضَارع		
He did not submit	لَمُ+يُسْلِمُ = لَمْ يُسْلِمُ	
They did not submit	لَمُ+يُسُلِمُوْنَ = لَمُ يُسُلِمُوْا	
You did not submit	لَمُ+تُسُلِمُ = لَمُ تُسُلِمُ	
I did not submit	لَمْ+أُسْلِمُ = لَمْ أُسْلِمُ	
You (all) did not submit	لَمُ+تُسُلِمُوْنَ = لَمُ تُسُلِمُوْا	
We did not submit	لَمْ+نُسْلِمُ = لَمْ نُسْلِمُ	
She did not submit	لَمْ+تُسْلِمُ = لَمْ تُسْلِمُ	

www.inderstandouran.com أَرَادَ، يُرِيْدُ، أَرِدْ، مُرِيْد، مُرَاد، إِرَادَة: Let us take a Mazeed Feeh weak verb

Chopper words are every 'scary' to weak letters. They just run away as shown below.

Spoken Arabic	
لَمُ يُرِدُ	أَلَمُ يُرِدُ؟
لَمُ يُرِيُدُوُا	أَلَمُ يُرِينُدُوْا؟
لَمُ أُرِد	أَلَمُ تُرِدُ؟
لَمُ نُرِدُ	أَلَمُ تُرِيُدُوا؟

Example from the Qur'an: لَمْ يُرِدِ اللهُ أَنُ يُّطَهِّرَ قُلُوْبَهُمَ (Allah does not intend to purify their hearts.)

They just run away	Δ	
+ مُضَارع		
He did not want	لَهُ+يُرِيدُ = لَهُ يُرِدَ	
They did not want	لَمْ+يُرِينُدُوْنَ = لَمْ يُرِينُدُوْا	
You did not want	لَمْ+تُرِينُدُ = لَمْ تُرِد	
I did not want	لَمْ+أُرِيْدُ = لَمْ أُرِد	
You (all) did not want	لَمُ+تُرِينُدُونَ = لَمُ تُرِينُدُوا	
We did not want	لَهُ+نُرِينُدُ = لَهُ نُرِدُ	
She did not want	لَهُ+تُرِيْدُ = لَهُ تُرِدُ	

In the last two lessons, we have seen that:

Similarly, in case of the two dual verbs and the feminine verb, the \dot{o} is dropped, as shown below:

The chopper word drops $\dot{\upsilon}$ in these five verbs. Such verbs are called أَفْعَال خَمْسَة (the five verbs). They are classified in this way for us to remember the above change. Note again that the five verbs are:

are: أفعال خمسة

Note that the $\dot{\upsilon}$ in the five verbs is affected by "Hammer words" too. We will study them later.