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In this lesson, we will learn the changes in فِعُل مُضَارع.

We know that:

Don't do! you do Don't do! you all do (you all)

Ý (Don't!) is a "chopper word" that chops the endings of its neighbour. The chopper is shown above Ý. It chops the Dhammah (أ-) of يَفْعَلُونَ making it Sukoon (2). It chops the ن of يَفْعَلُونَ in the second case, a plural word. Please note that we are using the term "chopper" for ease in learning.

We will study these rules one by one. Let us take the word نز (did not) first.

<u>Spoken Arabic</u>			
لَمُ يَفُعَلُ	أَلَمُ يَفُعَلُ؟		
لَمْ يَفُعَلُوُا	أَلَمُ يَفُعَلُوُا؟		
لَمُ أَفْعَلُ	أَلَمُ تَفُعَلُ؟		
لَمُ نَفُعَلُ	أَلَمُ تَفُعَلُوُا؟		

## **Example from the Qur'an:**

فَإِنَّ لَّمُ تَفْعَلُوا وَلَنْ تَفْعَلُوا

But if you do not - and you will never be able to

+ مُضَارع					
He did not do	= لَمْ يَفْعَلُ	لَمُ+يَفُعَلُ			
They did not do	= لَمُ يَفْعَلُوْا	لَمُ+يَفُعَلُوُنَ			
You did not do	= لَمُ تَفْعَلُ	لَمُ+تَفُعَلُ			
I did not do	= لَمُ أَفْعَلُ	لَهُ+أَفْعَلُ			
You (all) did not do	= لَمُ تَفُعَلُوُا	لَمُ+تَفُعَلُوُنَ			
We did not do	= لَمُ نَفُعَلُ	لَهُ+نَفُعَلُ			
She did not do	= لَمُ تَفُعَلُ	لَمُ+تَفْعَلُ			

Now, let us take 3-letter sound verbs فَتَحَ and نَصَرَ :

Spoken Arabic  (Assume that we are talking about helping a bad person in committing a wrong act)		+ مُضَارع		Spoken Arabic (Assume that we are talking about opening a door)		﴿ مُضَارِع	
لَمْ يَنْصُرُ	أَلَمُ يَنْصُرُ؟	He did not help	لَمُ يَنْصُرُ	لَمُ يَفْتَحُ	أَلَمُ يَفُتَحُ؟	He did not open	لَمُ يَفْتَحُ
لَهُ يَنْصُوُوا	أَلَهُ يَنْصُرُوا؟	They did not help	لَمْ يَنْصُرُوا	لَمْ يَفْتَحُوا	أَلَمُ يَفُتَحُوًا؟	They did not open	لَمۡ يَفۡتَحُوۡا
لَهُ أَنْصُرُ	أَلَمُ تَنْصُرُ؟	You did not help	لَمُ تَنْصُرُ	لَمُ أَفُتَحُ	أَلَمُ تَفُتَحُ؟	You did not open	لَمُ تَفْتَحُ
لَمْ نَنْصُرُ	أَلَمُ تَنْصُرُوا؟	I did not help	لَمُ أَنْصُرُ	لَمُ نَفْتَحُ	أَلَمُ تَفُتَحُوًا؟	I did not open	لَمُ أَفْتَحُ
		You (all) did not help	لَمُ تَنْصُرُوا			You (all) did not open	لَمُ تَفْتَحُوُا
		We did not help	لَمُ نَنْصُرُ			We did not open	لَمُ نَفُتَحُ
		She did not help	لَمُ تَنْصُرُ			She did not open	لَمُ تَفْتَحُ

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Chopper words are every 'scary' to weak letters. They just run away as shown below.

Let us take a weak verb قَالَ.

## **Spoken Arabic**

لَمْ يَقُلُ	أَلَمُ يَقُلُ؟
لَهُ يَقُولُوا	أَلَمُ يَقُوْلُوُا؟
لَمُ تَقُلُ	أَلَمُ تَقُلُ؟
لَمُ تَقُوْلُوْا	أَلَمُ تَقُولُوُا؟

## **Example from the Qur'an:**

لَمُ يَلِدُ وَلَمُ يُؤلَدُ

He did not beget and nor is He begotten.

+ مُضَارع					
He did not say.	= لَمُ يَقُلُ	لَهُ+يَقُولُ			
They did not say.	= لَمُ يَقُولُوا	لَهُ+يَقُولُونَ			
You did not say.	= لَمُ تَقُلُ	لَمُ+تَقُوْلُ			
I did not say.	= لَمُ أَقُلُ	لَهُ+ أَقُولُ			
You (all) did not say.	= لَـمُ تَقُوْلُوْا	لَهُ+تَقُولُونَ			
We did not say.	= لَمۡ نَقُلَ	لَهُ+نَقُوْلُ			
She did not say.	= لَمُ تَقُلُ	لَهُ+تَقُوْلُ			

Now, let us take more 3-letter weak verbs هَدْى and هَدْى size

Spoken Arabic (No one can guide other than Allah)		﴿ مُضَارع		Spoken Arabic  (Assume that we are talking about calling anyone except Allah)		ب مُضَارع المُضَارع	
لَمُ يَهُدِ	أَلَمُ يَهُدِ؟	He did not guide	لَمُ يَهُدِ	لَمُ يَدْعُ	أَلَمُ يَدْعُ؟	He did not call	لَمُ يَدْعُ
لَمُ يَهُدُوُا	أَلَمُ يَهُدُوُا؟	They did not guide	لَمُ يَهُدُوا	لَمُ يَدْعُوُا	أَلَمُ يَدْعُوُا؟	They did not call	لَمُ يَدْعُوُا
لَمْ أَهْدِ	أَلَمُ تَهُدِ؟	You did not guide	لَمُ تَهُدِ	لَمُ أَدْعُ	أَلَهُ تَدْعُ؟	You did not call	لَمُ تَدْعُ
لَمُ نَهُدِ	أَلَمُ تَهُدُوا؟	I did not guide	لَمۡ أَهۡدِ	لَمُ نَدْعُ	أَلَمُ تَدْعُوْا؟	I did not call	لَمُ أَدْعُ
		You (all) did not guide	لَمُ تَهُدُوا			You (all) did not call	لَمُ تَدْعُوْا
		We did not guide	لَمْ نَهُدِ			We did not call	لَمُ نَدْعُ
		She did not guide	لَمُ تَهُدِ			She did not call	لَمْ تَدْعُ