Grammar Lesson 11a

Introduction & Feminine Pronouns

Introduction of the Grammar part:

In the previous courses, we have covered the following:

- 3-letter sound verbs such as فَتَحَ، نَصَرَ، ضَرَب، سَمِعَ etc.
- 3-letter weak verbs such as وَهَبَ، وَعَدَ، قَالَ، زَادَ، دَعَا، هَذَى etc.
- Mazeed feeh (sound & weak) verbs such as عَلَّمَ، حَاسَبَ، أَسْلَمَ، اِخْتَلَفَ، اِسْتَغْفَرَ، أَقَامَ etc.

The 20 lessons in this course can be divided into 3 main groups:

- Verb tables for feminine gender, dual, and passive voice
- Nouns (places, attributes, and plurals)
- (you will know them later). Changes in فعل مضارع because of "choppers" and "hammers"

In this lesson, we will learn feminine pronouns such as she, they, you, me, etc.

You have already learnt هي (she). Remember two changes for the rest of the words:

- أَنْتُمُ and هُمُ in فُ in هُمُ and أَنْتُمُ
- Change $\tilde{\tau}$ with $\tilde{\tau}$ of \tilde{l}

Make sure you use your left hand for practising these words through TPI.

| Feminine | | | Masculine | |
|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| She | هِيَ | | Не | هُوَ |
| They | ۿؙؙؙؙۨٛ | مُ ﴾ ٺُ | They | هُمُ |
| You | أَنْتِ | <u>-</u> | You | أَنْتَ |
| I | أَنَا | | I | أَنَا |
| You | ٲؙڹٛؾؙڹۜ | مُ ← ٽُ | You all | أُنْتُمُ |
| We | نَحْنُ | | We | نَحْنُ |

♦♦♦♦ Spoken Arabic

| هِيَ مُسُلِمَة | مَنْ هِيَ؟ |
|--|-------------------------|
| هُنَّ مُسُلِمَات | مَنُ هُنَّ؟ |
| أَنَا مُسُلِمَة | مَنُ أَنْتِ؟ |
| نَحُنُ مُسَلِمَات | مَنُ أَنْتُنَّ؟ |
| نَعَمُ، أَنَا بِخَيْرٍ، ٱلْحَمُدُ لِلهِ | هَلُ أَنْتِ بِخَيْر؟ |
| نَعَمُ، نَحُنُ بِخَيْرٍ، ٱلۡحَمُدُ لِلَّهِ | هَلُ أَنْتُنَّ بِخَيْر؟ |

www.inderstandquran.com Let's now learn feminine words for her, their, your, my, etc. You have already learnt رَبُّهُا (her Rabb). Remember two changes for the rest of the words:

- Change مِ with أَن in رَبُّهُمُ and رَبُّهُمُ
- Change 4 with 4 in زَبُّكَ in
- زَبّ: Sustainer, provider, caretaker

| Feminine | | | Masculine | |
|------------|----------|------------------|------------|------------------------|
| her Rabb | رَبُّهَا | ـهٔ ← نها | his Rabb | رَبُّهُ |
| their Rabb | ۯڹٞۿؙڹۜ | مُ ← ٽَ | their Rabb | ر َبُّهُم ُ |
| your Rabb | رَبُّكِ | - - - | your Rabb | رَبُّكَ |
| my Rabb | رَبِّيُ | | my Rabb | رَبِّي |
| your Rabb | ۯڋؙػؙڗۜ | مُ ← ٽُ | your Rabb | رَبُّكُمُ |
| our Rabb | رَبُّنَا | | our Rabb | رَبُّنَا |

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|---------|------------------------------|------------------|
| اللهُ | رَبُّهَا | مَنُ رَبُّهَا؟ |
| اللَّهُ | ۯۘڹٞۿؙڹۜ | مَنُ رَبُّهُنَّ؟ |

የእኖንፈንፈን Snoken Arabic ፈንፈንፈንፈን